240AR022 - Pattern Recognition & Machine Learning

Degree competences to which the subject contributes

Specific:
4. The student will be able to model, formulate and solve problems of control, taking into account its uncertainty, by Fuzzy logic based controllers.
5. The student will be able to select and program pattern recognition methods and learning based on the type of problem, after distinguishing if the situation so requires

General:
1. Ability to conduct research, development and innovation in the field of systems engineering, control and robotics, and as to direct the development of engineering solutions in new or unfamiliar environments, linking creativity, innovation and transfer of technology
2. Ability to reason and act based on the so-called culture of safety and sustainability
3. Have adequate mathematical skills, analytical, scientific, instrumental, technological, and management information.

Transversal:
6. EFFECTIVE USE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES: Managing the acquisition, structuring, analysis and display of data and information in the chosen area of specialisation and critically assessing the results obtained.
7. FOREIGN LANGUAGE: Achieving a level of spoken and written proficiency in a foreign language, preferably English, that meets the needs of the profession and the labour market.
8. ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION: Being aware of and understanding how companies are organised and the principles that govern their activity, and being able to understand employment regulations and the relationships between planning, industrial and commercial strategies, quality and profit.

Teaching methodology

The methodology of the course combines master classes, laboratory sessions and autonomous learning through the development of problem assignments, scientific papers analysis and projects development.

Learning objectives of the subject

Learning Outcomes:
At the end of the course the student should be able:
- To identify, select and implement machine learning, selection of features, and pattern recognition methods according to the problem's characteristics
- To suitably represent the structured spatiotemporal information
- To use numerical methods for optimization, machine learning algorithms and pattern recognition systems by considering conventional software packages.

Mandatory Contents:
- Linear models for clustering, classification, and regression.
- Artificial neural networks, support vector machines and kernel methods.
- Learning by demonstration and graphical models.
- Continuous latent variables and sequential data.

1. Support Vector Machines and Kernel methods
2. Learning by demonstration
3. Graphical models
4. Latent continuous variables methods
5. Sequential data
6. Model combination

**Study load**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total learning time: 150h</th>
<th>Hours medium group: 27h</th>
<th>18.00%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hours small group: 27h</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self study: 96h</td>
<td>64.00%</td>
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</table>
### Content

#### Introductory concepts

**Learning time:** 6h  
Theory classes: 2h  
Practical classes: 0h  
Self study: 4h

**Description:**  
This topic will deal with:  
- Probability Theory  
- Decision Theory

**Related activities:**  
Master class

**Specific objectives:**  
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11

#### Clustering, regression and classification of linear models

**Learning time:** 14h  
Theory classes: 2h  
Practical classes: 2h  
Self study: 10h

**Description:**  
This topic deals with:  
- Clustering models  
- Linear basis Function models for regression  
- Discriminant Functions  
- Classification Probabilistic models

**Related activities:**  
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**  
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11
## Artificial Neural Networks

**Learning time:** 16h  
Theory classes: 4h  
Practical classes: 2h  
Self study: 10h

**Description:**  
This topic deals with:  
- Perceptron  
- NN structure and learning  
- Feed forward NN and Back Propagation  
- Radial Basis Functions  
- Regularization of NN

**Related activities:**  
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**  
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11

## Support Vector Machines and Kernel methods

**Learning time:** 16h  
Theory classes: 4h  
Practical classes: 2h  
Self study: 10h

**Description:**  
This topic deals with:  
- Statistical Learning Theory  
- Kernel trick

**Related activities:**  
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**  
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11
## Learning by demonstration

<table>
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<tbody>
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<td>Theory classes:</td>
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<td>Practical classes:</td>
<td>4h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self study:</td>
<td>10h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description:**
This topic deals with:
- Reinforcement Learning
- Applications in robotics

**Related activities:**
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11

## Graphical models

<table>
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<th>Learning time:</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Theory classes:</td>
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<td>Practical classes:</td>
<td>2h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self study:</td>
<td>10h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Description:**
This topic deals with:
- Bayesian networks
- Mixture models and the EM algorithm

**Related activities:**
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Latent continuous variables methods</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Theory classes: 2h</td>
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<td>Practical classes: 4h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self study : 10h</td>
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**Description:**
This topic deals with:
- Principal Component Analysis (PCA)
- Feature extraction and dimensionality reduction
- Independent Component Analysis (ICA)

**Related activities:**
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11

<table>
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<td>Practical classes: 2h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Self study : 10h</td>
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</table>

**Description:**
This topic deals with:
- Hidden Markov Models (HMM)
- Linear dynamical systems (LDS)

**Related activities:**
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

**Specific objectives:**
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11
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Model combination

<table>
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<th>Learning time: 12h</th>
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<tr>
<td>Practical classes: 2h</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self study : 10h</td>
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Description:
This topic deals with:
- Mixture of models
- Data fusion

Related activities:
Master class, troubleshooting and independent learning through exercises

Specific objectives:
CB1, CB2, CB3, CG1, CG3, CG8, CT3, CT5, CT6, CT7, CE3, CE11

Qualification system

The evaluation system will consist on the following elements:

- E1. Paper-based exams (40%)
- E2. Questions, test, exercises, short reports (25%)
- E3. Project report (35%)
- E4. Re-evaluation, equivalent to E1 (40%)

Bibliography

Basic: